

1. The native title claim group comprises the members of the Imperlknge, Urlatherrke, Parerrule, Yaperlpe, Urlampe, Lwekerreye and llewerr landholding groups ('the landholding groups') and those persons with rights and interests in the area of land and waters known as Kwerlerrethe. These persons according to the traditional laws acknowledged and customs observed by them:

(a) have spiritual, physical and/or historical associations (as described in Schedule F) with the area described in Schedule B ('the application area') and are connected to the area through:

(i) descent from ancestors (including adoption) connected with the application area as described in paragraph 7(a) below; or

(ii) non-descent based connections as described in paragraphs 7(b) and 9 below; or

(iii) the descent and non-descent based connections as described in paragraphs 7(c) and 10 below;

(b) hold the common or group rights and interests comprising the native title in the application area.

2. The application area is located in Western Arrernte and Anmatyerr territory respectively. The common body of traditional laws acknowledged and customs observed by members of the native title claim group govern how rights and interests in land are acquired and who holds them in particular parts of this territory, including the application area. The members of the seven landholding groups and those persons with rights and interests in Kwerlerrethe together comprise the native title claim group constitute a community or group whose members hold the common or group rights comprising the native title over the application area as a whole.

3. The term 'estate' is used to describe the land and waters associated with a landholding group – which are commonly named after a prominent site or place in the estate concerned. The seven landholding groups are named after their respective estate areas and affiliated to the following parts of the application area:

(a) Imperlknge – western and north-western

(b) Urlatherrke – south-western

(c) Parerrule – central and southern

(d) Yaperlpe – south

(e) Urlampe – eastern

(f) Lwekerreye - upper central and eastern

(g) llewerr – northern

Some estates extend beyond the boundaries of the application area. Kwerlerrethe country is located in the north-western portion of the application area.

4. The application area is located in Western Arrernte and Anmatyerr linguistic territory. However, under the traditional laws acknowledged and customs observed by members of the native title claim group rights in land are not acquired through membership of a language

group. Accordingly, linguistic affiliation or language group identity is not necessarily indicative of a person's connection to particular land and waters.

5. The persons authorised to make the application are members of the following landholding groups:
 - Imperlknge: Rhonda Inkamala
 - Ulatherrke: Cleophanus (Lofty) Katararinja
 - Parerrule: Stewart Pareroutja
 - Yaperlpe/Rwetyepme: Carl Inkamala
 - Lwekerreye: Gloria McCormack
 - Urlampe: Jean Mack
 - Ilewerr: Huckitta Lynch
 - Kwelerrethe: Ronnie MacNamarra
6. Members of the Imperlknge, Urlatherrke and Yaperlpe landholding groups were recognised as native title holders in the Glen Helen Pastoral Lease claim: *Inkamala v Northern Territory of Australia* [2012] FCA 1044.

Membership of the native title claim group

7. In accordance with the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs in relation to membership of a landholding group and the possession of rights and interests in land the native title claim group comprises all those persons who are:
 - (a) descendants (by birth or adoption) of one or more of the following named and unnamed ancestors of the landholding groups ("the ancestors"):

IMPERLKNGE(Mpetyane-Ngale)

Descendants of Teralta, father of Altingka and father's father of Emalknarinja, *aka* Mbakalarintja. Emalknarinja had four sons only two of whom had children.

Altnaltja Mpetyane

Tuma: no known descendants.

Dorrie Anukura: Richard Moketarinja Peltharre (dcd) (Adam Moketarinja Kngwarreye (dcd), Cleophas Moketarinja Kngwarreye (dc), Jean Moketarinja Kngwarreye, Martin Moketarinja Kngwarreye (dcd), Wilfred Moketarinja Kngwarreye (dcd), Minnie Moketarinja Kngwarreye, Peter Moketarinja Kngwarreye, Elizabeth Moketarinja Kngwarreye and Graham Moketarinja Kngwarreye (dcd)); Ida Young Peltharre (dcd) (Gerard Young, Leo Young, Andrew Young, Noela Young, Diane Young (dcd), Katherine Young and daughter Young (dcd)); Lorna Ross Peltharre (dcd) (Noel Ross (dcd), Doreen Ross, Graham Ross, Jennifer Ross, Sally Ross (dcd), David Ross, Mary Donna Ross, Adrian Ross, Ginger Ross, Andrew Ross, and Fiona Ross); Enoch Patrick Alice Peltharre (dcd) (Moiria Alice Kngwarreye, Joseph Alice Kngwarreye); Henry Alice Peltharre (dcd) (Theo Alice Kngwarreye, Osmond Alice Kngwarreye, Campion Alice Kngwarreye, Rebecca Alice Kngwarreye, Theresa Alice Kngwarreye, Patricia Alice Kngwarreye, Kathy Alice Kngwarreye, Philip Alice Kngwarreye); Clem (dcd) (Genevieve Alice Kngwarreye, Marcia Alice Kngwarreye, Mark Alice Kngwarreye, Marion Alice Kngwarreye (dcd),

Marina Alice Kngwarreye, Clemence Alice Kngwarreye, Terry Alice Kngwarreye) and their descendants.

Epi: no known descendants.

Unnamed son: no known descendants.

Altingka Mpetyane

Riedel Depora Ngale: Andreas Depora Mpetyane, Fretlan Depora Mpetyane (dcd), Judith Inkamala Mpetyane/Pengarte, Winfred Mpetyane (dcd) and their descendants.

Elaine Lupi Sharpe Ngale: Willie Sharpe Peltharre (dcd), Trudy Inkamala Peltharre (Rhonda Inkamala), Louisa Raggatt (dcd), Nanette Sharpe (dcd), Ronnie Sharpe Peltharre (dcd), Abraham Sharpe Peltharre (dcd), Dulcie Sharpe Peltharre and their descendants.

Andy Williams Ngale: Maureen Williams Mpetyane, Margaret Williams Mpetyane (Rosalind Poko and Elizabeth Poko); Sammy Williams Mpetyane (Stephen Breaden Ngale).

Arthur Ngale: no known descendants.

Toby Ngale: no known descendants.

URLATHERRKE (Kngwarreye-Peltharre)

Descendants of Nalatanea Kngwarreye.

Wota Peltharre

See below under Parerrule country.

Katakarinja Peltharre

Kaputagata Manamarinja Conway Kngwarreye

Apma Lorenz Katakarinja Peltharre (dcd): Stella Unwangaka Kngwarreye (dcd) (Elfride Unwangaka Mpetyane, Shirley Unwangaka Mpetyane, Lawrence Unwangaka Mpetyane (dcd)); Ambrose Katakarinja Kngwarreye (dcd) (Johanes Katakarinja Peltharre, Toby Katakarinja Peltharre (dcd), Cleophas (Lofty) Katakarinja Peltharre, Elizabeth Katakarinja Peltharre, Doreen Katakarinja Peltharre, Heinrich Katakarinja Peltharre, Dale Katakarinja Peltharre); Siglinda Katakarinja Kngwarreye (Carl Inkamala Peltharre, Mark Inkamala Peltharre, Ambrose Inkamala Peltharre); and Carl Katakarinja Kngwarreye (dcd) and their descendants.

Wita Peltharre (dcd): no known descendants.

Barney Conway Peltharre (dcd): Cecilia Ronson Kngwarreye (dcd), Toby Conway Kngwarreye (dcd), Bessie Oliver Kngwarreye, Carmel Conway Kngwarreye, Virgil Conway Kngwarreye (dcd) and Edith Oliver Kngwarreye and their descendants.

Gura Peltharre: no known descendants.

Intiterka Peltharre: no known descendants.

PARERRULE (Kngwarreye-Peltharre)

Descendants of Nalatanea Kngwarreye.

Wota Peltharre

Ungapirrke [Nguaperaka] Kngwarreye: Margarete Peltharre (dcd) (Lazarus Rubinya (dcd), Lucas Rubinya (dcd), Hedwig Rubinya (dcd), Roasalie Rubinya (dcd), Veronica Rubinya (dcd), Regina Rubinya (dcd)); Christian Parerula Peltharre (dcd) (son (dcd), Benjamin Kngwarreye (dcd), Gottlieb (dcd), Monica Pareroutja Kngwarreye (dcd), Otto Pareroutja Kngwarreye (dcd), Eva Pareroutja Kngwarreye (dcd), Ruben Pareroutja Kngwarreye (dcd), Edwin Pareroutja Kngwarreye (dcd), Noel Pareroutja Kngwarreye, Jermaine Pareroutja Kngwarreye, Teresa Pareroutja Kngwarreye (dcd), Seth Pareroutja Kngwarreye (dcd) and their descendants who include Hubert Pareroutja, Stuart Pareroutja and Benjamin Pareroutja); Jonathan Namatjira Peltharre (dcd) (Albert Namatjira Kngwarreye (dcd), Meta Kngwarreye (no descendants), Herman Kngwarreye (no descendants), Clara Kngwarreye (adopted) and their descendants who included Lenny Namatjira, Kevin Namatjira, Betty Wheeler and Mostyn Kentilja).

Ilinkaka Kngwarreye: Epaphras Ntamintana Peltharre (dcd) (Mary Abbott Kngwarreye, Beverley Anderson Kngwarreye, Nettie Inkamala Kngwarreye, Rahel Ungwanaka Kngwarreye, Lydia Minor Kngwarreye, Irene Lankin Kngwarreye and their descendants).

Katakarinja Peltharre

See above under Urlatherrke country.

Gura Peltharre: no known descendants.

Intiterka Peltharre: no known descendants.

YAPERLPE (Mpetyane-Ngale)

Descendants of Tyelpe Mpetyane (Inkamala family).

Katia Ngale

Old Boomerang Ljartjimbaka: Sofie Ljona Ngale (dcd) (Heinrich Peltharre (dcd), Priscilla Peltharre (dcd) (Ernestine Pwerrerle (dcd) whose children include Mark Fly pengarte), Olga Peltharre (dcd) and Clementine Peltharre (dcd)); Reinhold Inkamala Ngale (dcd) (Adolph Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Gerhard Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Irma Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Gwendolyn Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Clifford Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Hilda Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Max Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Russell Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Miriam Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Davey Inkamala Mpetyane, Edmond Inkamala Mpetyane and Duncan Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd) whose descendants include Noreen, Kathleen, Clara, Carl, and Mark Inkamala, Herman Malbanca and Fabian Enalanga); Alfred Ngale (dcd) (Alpha Rabaraba Mpetyane, Howard Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Gottlieb Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Lorna Ross Mpetyane, Piata Abbott Mpetyane, Graham Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Christopher Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd), Sam Inkamala

Mpetyane (dcd) and their descendants who include Lionel Inkamala); James Ngale (dcd) (Enna (dcd), Florence Inkamala Mpetyane (dcd) (Tania Malbanka)).

Silas Mpetyane: Rolf Entata Ngale (dcd) (Kenneth Entata Mpetyane (dcd), Bernice Rontji Mpetyane, Bertram Entata Mpetyane (dcd), Virginia Rontji Mpetyane, Irene Entata Mpetyane and their descendants); Selma Ngale (dcd) (Tina Ebatarinja Peltharre (dcd), Rosina Brown Peltharre (dcd) Theowald Brown Peltharre (dcd), Pauline Brown Peltharre (dcd), Anna Brown Peltharre (dcd) and their descendants); Simeon Ngale.

Tobias Mpetyane: Christine Ngale (dcd) (unnamed daughter).

Descendants of Kentilja Mpetyane (Kentilja family)

Angus Nalke Kentilja Ngale: Marianne Gritts (dcd), Wilfred Swift Mpetyane (dcd) (Edi Kentilja Ngale (dcd), Amy PareroultjaNgale (dcd), Petrin Ngale, Audrey Rubuntja Ngale, Alison Hunt and their descendants)); Flora Kentilja Mpetyane (dcd) (Silvia McNamara Penangke, Wanda McNamara Penangke (dcd), Oliver Ngaleia Penangke, Felix Ngaleia Penangke (dcd) and Michael Ngaleia Penangke (dcd)); George Kentilja Mpetyane (dcd), Victoria Kentilja Mpetyane (dcd), Eugene Kentilja Mpetyane (dcd), Joses Kentilja Mpetyane (dcd) (Mostyn Kentilja Mpetyan).

Charlotte Kentilja Ngale: Margaret Peltharre (dcd) and Christian Peltharre (dcd) and their descendants.

Arretyelpela Kentilja Ngale: Doris Rumble Mpetyan (Phyllis Abbott Penangke (dcd), Arnold Abbott Penangke, Gordon Abbott Penangke (dcd)); Scott Mpetyane (no descendants).

LWEKERREYE (Kngwarreye-Peltharre)

Descendants of Kenkuneaka (Paltara) [Peltharre] father of Erola (Knuraia) [Kngwarreye], father's father of Ulbmurunta Paltara [Peltharre] and father's father's father of Tom Brown Kngwarreye.

Tom Brown Kngwarreye

Tina Brown Peltharre: Jacobeth Walker (dcd) (Phillip Walker, Eric Walker, Anna Walker and Betty Walker); Wilma (dcd) (daughter?); Bernard Ebatarinja (dcd) (Phillip Miller), unnamed daughter.

Rosina Brown Peltharre: Gloria McCormack Pwerrerle (Ronnie McCormack, Kevin McCormack, Vanessa McCormack, Richard McCormack, Rupert McCormack, Barbara McCormack, Rosanna McCormack and their descendants).

Theo Brown Peltharre: Edward Brown Kngwarreye (dcd) (no known descendants); Kathleen Brown Kngwarreye, Pamela Brown Kngwarreye and their descendants.

Anna Brown Peltharre: Rodney Brown, Elisabeth Brown, Priscilla Brown, Virginia Brown, Phillip Brown and Felicity Brown and their descendants.

Pauline Brown Peltharre: no known descendants.

Mick Brown Peltharre: Murray Brown and Martin Brown.

URLAMPE (Kemarre-Pwerrerle)

Descendants of Tapataka Kamara [Kemarre] father of Alkngerkarinja and Kolakola Purula [Pwerrerle].

Kolakola Pwerrerle

Ljola Kamara [Kemarre]: Tom Ljonga Pwerrerle (Jean Stuart Kemarre (dcd) (Max Rupert Stuart Kngwarreye (Carlene Uwananka, Florence Uwananka)), Lorna Kngwarreye (dcd) (Joseph Breadon, Marjorie Breadon, Jean Breadon and Jennifer Breadon).

Alkngerkarinja Pwerrerle

Kaputagata Manamarinja Conway Kngwarreye

See Urlatherrke landholding group above.

Descendants of Uralinaka Mpetyane.

Johnny Bulabaka (Johnny McCormack)

Frank (dcd), Lena (dcd), Lenny (dcd), James (dcd), Shirley (dcd), Rupert (dcd), Edgar (dcd), Jean Mack and their descendants who include Steven McCormack.

ILEWERR (Pengart-Penangk)

Descendants of five Pengart siblings.

Unnamed Pengart female

Friday Ngai: Malcolm Briscoe Mpetyan (dcd), Teddy Briscoe Mpetyan, Sandy Briscoe Mpetyan (dcd), Janie Briscoe Mpetyan, Pansy Briscoe Mpetyan, Patsy Briscoe Mpetyan.

Tom Ngai: Jean Stirling, Harry (dcd), Brucey (dcd), Francis (dcd), Thomas Stirling Mpetyan, Elsie Stirling/Moore Mpetyan, Robert Stirling/Moore Mpetyan.

Katie Ngai: Teddyboy (dcd), Minnie (dcd), Bobo Andrews Firbo (dcd).

Ititjeranngunja, aka Inkeperleperle, Pengart

Mompie Penangk (dcd), Charlie Penangk (dcd), Dick Heffernan Penangk (dcd), Nancy Penangk (dcd), Mary Penangk (dcd), Hilda McMillan Penangk and Huckitta Lynch Penangk and their descendants who include Margaret Heffernan Pengart.

Unnamed Pengart male

Salty (Willy) Penangk: Nita Williams, Maggie Williams, Joey Williams, Graham, Janie Williams Brown and Trevor Williams Pengart and their descendants.

Unnamed Pengart male

Bill Ross Penangk: Lucy Ross Pengart (dcd), Ronnie Ross Pengart and June Ross Pengart.

Topsy Penangk: no known descendants.

Unnamed Pengart male

No known descendants.

- (b) accepted as members of one (or more) of the landholding groups by the senior descent based members of the groups on the basis of their non-descent connections to the estate.
 - (c) persons with rights and interests in the area of land and waters known as Kwerlerrethe are:
 - (i) senior male members of the geographically neighbouring Ilewerr and Urlatherrke landholding groups by virtue of their responsibility for euro and kangaroo dreaming tracks
 - (ii) members of the Imperlkngge landholding group by virtue of their responsibility for the possum dreaming and matrifilial connections from the Kwerlerrethe ancestors Lottie Jipura and Talkna;
 - (iii) Tilau Nangala, Nelly Nangala, Lottie Nangala and Daisy Nakamarra who have rights to enter and camp on Kwerlerrethe for the purposes and hunting and food gathering by virtue of their knowledge of the songs and dances of the honey-ant dreaming.
8. The named ancestors in paragraph 7(a) are the uppermost generation of the known ancestors of members of the native title claim group.
9. Under the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs a person who is not descended from the ancestors becomes a member of a landholding group when accepted by the senior descent based members of the group on the basis of non-descent connections to the estate. The non-descent criteria that senior members of a landholding group have regard to when considering the recruitment of a particular individual are:
- (i) conception site and/or birthplace affiliation with an estate;
 - (ii) long-term residence in an estate;
 - (iii) possession of secular and traditional spiritual knowledge, authority and responsibility for an estate or surrounding country, in particular, knowledge of sites and their mythology;
 - (iv) authority and responsibility for shared Dreaming tracks and/or places of significance connected with an estate.
10. The claimants' system of traditional laws and customs includes rules about succession to an area in instances where the original patriline has become seriously depleted or extinct, as in the case of Kwerlerrethe, which is an example of succession in progress, but as yet incomplete. Additional material concerning traditional laws and customs relating to succession is contained in Schedule F.
11. Under the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs descent is the most important basis for the possession of rights and interests in land. Subject to individual circumstances members of the landholding groups who are descended from one of the ancestors possess and transmit a wide range of traditional rights and interests.

12. Under the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs rights and interests in land are inherited through all four grandparental lines. However, the members of a landholding group with descent connections through father's father and mother's father are generally able to activate the widest range of rights in relation to the estate.
13. Under the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs the range of rights and interests in land possessed by members of a landholding group who are not descended from the ancestors depends on individual circumstances, including the nature and extent of their non-descent connections to the estate. Such rights and interests are usually limited to the individual and are not transmittable.
14. A number of members of the native title claim group are members of more than one landholding group, for example, due to different grandparental links to multiple estates.